

PRIMARY ENDINGS (with tense formatives and conn. vowel)

Primary Endings

ACTIVE		Middle/Passive
1st	–	–μαι
sg. 2nd	–ς	–σαι
3rd	–ι	–ται
1st	–μεν	–μεθα
pl. 2nd	–τε	–σθε
3rd	–νσι	–νται

Present Tense

ACTIVE		M/P
1st	–ω	–ομαι
sg. 2nd	–εις	–η
3rd	–ει	–εται
1st	–ομεν	–ομεθα
pl. 2nd	–ετε	–εσθε
3rd	–ουσι	–ονται

Helpful Hints

- Stems ending in vowels will contract with verb endings. When this happens, a circumflex will be over the new ending.

Future Tense

ACTIVE		Middle
1st	–σω	–σομαι
sg. 2nd	–σεις	–ση
3rd	–σει	–σεται
1st	–σομεν	–σομεθα
pl. 2nd	–σετε	–σεσθε
3rd	–σουσι	–σονται

1 st Fut Passive	
PASSIVE	
1st	–θησομαι
sg. 2nd	–θηση
3rd	–θησεται
1st	–θησομεθα
pl. 2nd	–θησεσθε
3rd	–θησονται

2 nd Fut Passive	
PASSIVE	
1st	–ησομαι
sg. 2nd	–ηση
3rd	–ησεται
1st	–ησομεθα
pl. 2nd	–ησεσθε
3rd	–ησονται

Helpful Hints

- Tense formative is σ in act/mid and θησ/ησ in passive
- Stems ending in liquids in act/mid will lose the tense formative and look like present contract verbs

Perfect Tense

ACTIVE		M/P
1st	–κα	–μαι
sg. 2nd	–κας	–σαι
3rd	–κε[ν]	–ται
1st	–καμεν	–μεθα
pl. 2nd	–κατε	–σθε
3rd	–κασι[ν]	–νται

Helpful Hints

- The first syllable will reduplicate making this tense easy to spot.
- There is *no* tense formative (κα) in m/p voice.

SECONDARY ENDINGS (with tense formatives and conn. vowel)

Secondary Endings

ACTIVE	
1st	-ν
sg. 2nd	-ς
3rd	-
1st	-μεν
pl. 2nd	-τε
3rd	-ν

Μ/Ρ
-μην
-σο
-το
-μεθα
-σθε
-ντο

Imperfect Tense

ACTIVE		M/P
1st	-ον	-ομην
sg. 2nd	-ες	-ου
3rd	-ε[ν]	-ετο
1st	-ομεν	-ομεθα
pl. 2nd	-ετε	-εσθε
3rd	-ον	-οντο

Helpful Hints

- 1st sg and 3rd pl have the same form. Context will dictate parsing

Aorist Tense

1st Aorist Active/Middle

ACTIVE		MIDDLE
1st	-σα	-σαμην
sg. 2nd	-σας	-σω
3rd	-σε[ν]	-σατο
1st	-σαμεν	-σαμεθα
pl. 2nd	-σατε	-σασθε
3rd	-σαν	-σαντο

1st Aor Passive

PASSIVE	
1st	-θην
sg. 2nd	-θης
3rd	-θη
1st	-θημεν
pl. 2nd	-θητε
3rd	-θησαν

2nd Aor Passive

PASSIVE	
1st	-ην
sg. 2nd	-ης
3rd	-η
1st	-ημεν
pl. 2nd	-ητε
3rd	-ησαν

Helpful Hints

- 2nd Aorist active/middle looks just like the imperfect. Must recognize the stem change!
- Liquid stems lose the σ in the active/middle

Pluperfect Tense

1st ACTIVE		2nd ACTIVE	M/P
1st	-κειν	-ειν	-μην
sg. 2nd	-κεις	-εις	-σο
3rd	-κει[ν]	-ει[ν]	-το
1st	-κειμεν	-ειμεν	-μεθα
pl. 2nd	-κειτε	-ειτε	-σθε
3rd	-κεισαν	-εισαν	-ντο

Helpful Hints

- The first syllable will **reduplicate** AND the **augment** may be present
- The tense formative (κ) drops to form the 2nd Pluperfect Active
- This tense is rare (<90x in NT)